

## รายการที่ 1

## ETV ติวเข้ม วิชาภาษาอังกฤษ

### Parts of Speech

Parts of Speech เป็นหนึ่งในเทคนิคที่ช่วยในการทำข้อสอบแบบ Cloze Test

Parts of Speech มีทั้งหมด 8 ประเภท โดยจะต้องพิจารณาจากประโยคว่า blank ที่ให้เดิมนั้น ต้องการคำที่ทำหน้าที่อะไรในประโยค เช่น Nouns, Verbs, Adjectives, Adverbs, Pronouns, Preposition, and Conjunction, and interjection



การดู Parts of Speech สามารถใช้หลักการ word formation มาช่วยได้ นั่นก็คือเรื่องของ

Prefixes และ Suffixes

#### Prefixes:

- anti- = against : antibiotic, antipathy, antisocial, etc.
- inter- = between, among : interact, interchange, international, intersection, etc.
- out- = go beyond : outpost, outplay, outrun, etc.

#### Suffixes:

- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย – ate มักเป็นคำกริยา: generate, degenerate, initiate, dehydrate, educate, elevate, etc.
- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย – ee มักเป็นคำนามที่มี passive sense: nominee, interviewee, employee etc. ยกเว้น referee
- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย – ion, tion มักเป็นคำนาม เช่น education, evaluation, evolution etc.

- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย **-al, nal** มักเป็นคำคุณศัพท์ เช่น **agricultural, educational, etc.**
- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย **-ous** มักเป็นคำคุณศัพท์ เช่น **obvious, conscious, dangerous, etc.**
- คำที่ลงท้ายด้วย **-ly** มักเป็นคำวิเศษณ์ เช่น **seriously, obviously, unfortunately, etc.**

### Exercise:



1. Scientists have recently discovered that man has latent senses. Finger would be an example of such sense. So would the sense that blind people use to “hear” their locations.
2. The modern reader pre-reads every piece of factual prose before he actually reads it.
3. By acting out hypothetical classroom problems presented by their professors, prospective teachers will be better prepared to deal with actual situations they will one day meet in their own classes.
4. Jenny is only five, but she already can play the piano, swim the length of an average swimming pool, and read simple stories to herself. She is precocious in many ways.
5. Some peoples live almost upon a vegetarian diet while others subsist on animal foods.
6. Assuming that accidents are bound to occur, people want to know how cars can be built better to protect the occupants.
7. The large reduction in taxes on investment for expansion purposes has encouraged now business outlays.
8. One way in which the government can derive more income is to offer all government enterprises for sale to the general public.

## Exercise:

Choose the best answer.

- 1) Ralf says his long-term aim is to give the young Karen the tools with which to make  
\_\_\_48\_\_\_decisions about how they should face the challenges of the future. (

Quota- Chiang Mai 41)

48. a. educator b. education  
c. educating d. educated

- 2) Dick Heederik and his colleagues in the environmental and .....50.....  
health group at Wageningen University in the Netherlands say that the  
contaminants include bacteria and moulds ...51... to increase common  
respiratory ailments like asthma.

( March 45 )

50. 1) occupationally 2) occupational  
3) occupation 4) occupied  
51. 1) known 2) knew  
3) knowing 4) know

- 3) Joe was not polite to the boss yesterday. In fact, he spoke very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. rudely b. rudeless  
c. rudeness d. rudish

- 4) Lester is very involved with environmental issues. His \_\_\_\_in helping to solve these  
problems has been a great benefit to us all.  
a. involveness b. involvement  
c. involveable d. involveless

- 5) I could hit myself. I made the same mistake twice in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. succession b. succeed  
c. successfully d. successful

6) I was delighted to.....your invitation to spend about one month at your places.

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| a. receive  | b. receiving |
| c. received | d. receipt   |

7) When a body enters the earth's atmosphere, it travels \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| a. very rapidly | b. in a rapid manner |
| c. fastly       | d. with great speed  |

